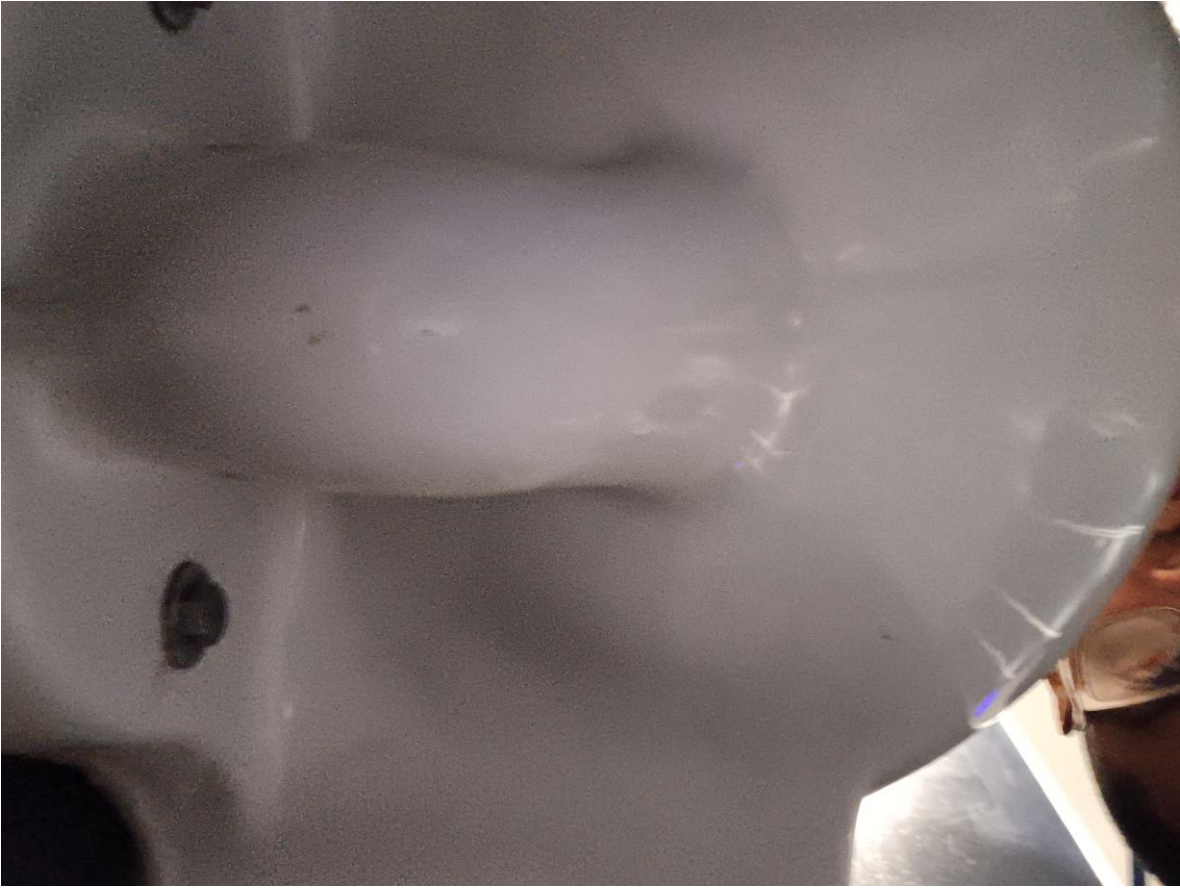






Antes



Después