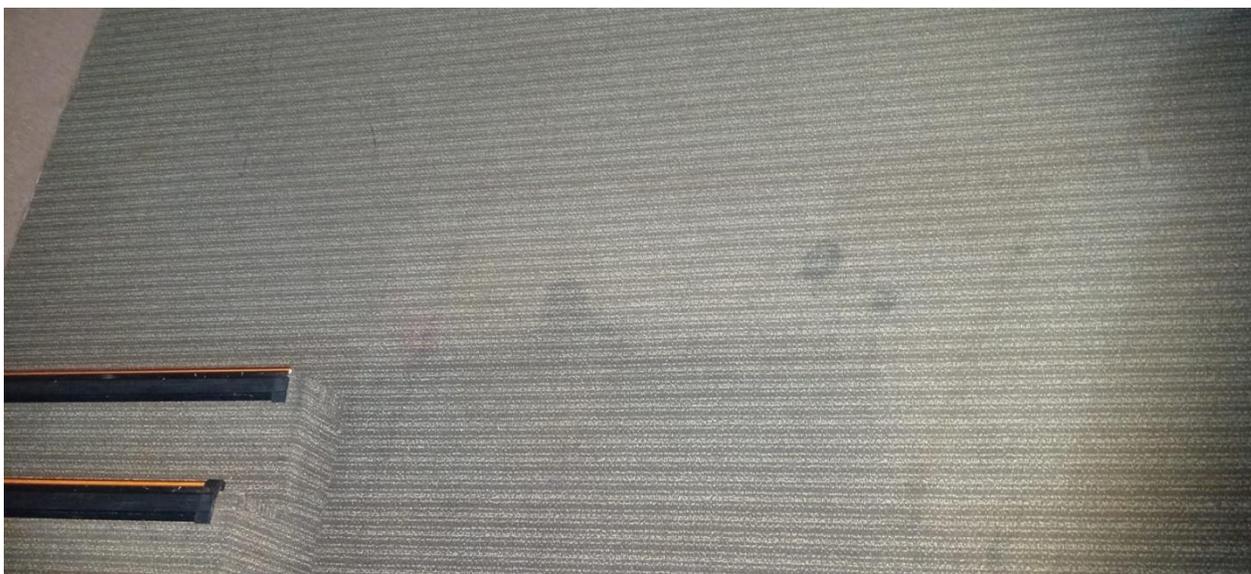


MANCHA SALA 3 VIP

ANTES



DESPUÉS